

ASSESSMENT OF CURRENT BC METHODS IN GUIDEBOOK (can those with "N" for Documentation table kindly send the xls files, thank you)

NFR		number of EFs	UNit	Classification	No EFs	Documentation table (Y/N)	Notes/Improvement needs
1A1		30	% PM2.5	EC (27) Un (3)	3	Y	EFs mainly based on assumptions - literature review
1A2		4	% PM2.5	EC	3	Y	The EFs refer to 1A4a – literature review
1A2gvii	Mobile/Industry, construction		% PM2.5	EC			
1A3a	Aviation	1 for all tiers (T2 PM EFs in Annex5)	%PM2.5	EC	1*	N	No information in the table but reference to Appendix 3 f-BC old (based on 2008). literature review *No T1 PM factor, f-BC available if CS PM is known
1A3b	Road Transport (combustion/abrasion)	30	%PM2.5	EC 90%		N	15-20 yrs old, some refinement needed not major issues No EFs, gasoline vehicles old in cold climate higher emissions + Vladislav new inputs
1A3c	Railroad		%PM2.5	EC		N	old data, based on HD not locomotive, need update, some improvements possible - Luke, Mark, send table
1A3di, dii 1A4cii	Navigation, national fishing, recreational boats (bunker fuels)	1	%PM2.5	EC	1	Y	Indicated as "NO" in the table but a note and a reference to Appendix A – new development to be reflected IMO
1A3di, dii 1A4cii	Navigation, national fishing, recreational boats (other fuels)	7	%PM2.5	EC	(7)	Y	No information in the table but a note and a reference to Appendix A – new development to be reflected IMO
1A4ai, bii, ciii	Mobile machinery/non-road		% PM2.5	EC			not Stage5 Susana – OK?
1A4ai,bi,ci 1A5a	Stationary, commercial/institutional (coal)	1 value for 16 cases + 1 value 1A4bi	% PM2.5	EC		Y	Suitability for EMEP – 10 yrs old rural households China (Zhang 2012) or 20 yrs old S. Africa (Engelbrecht 2002)
1A4bi	Residential: Stationary (wood)	2+2 for 6 cases 1 for 4 cases	% PM2.5	Un		Y	Nebulous >15 yrs old, compilation of several references (Kupiainen 2007) > 10 yrs old Aggregate of GB tables 2013? and Naturvårdsverket 2011
1A4ai-ci, 1A5a	Residential: Stationary (wood)	1 value for 10 cases	% PM2.5	EC		Y	o.k. (Austria 10 yrs old, original %PM10~PM2.5) (Schmidl 2011)
1A4ai-ci, 1A5a	Residential: Stationary (biomass, wood)	1 for 11, 1 for 9 cases 6 values	% PM2.5	Un (EC)		Y	Incorrect/inaccurate? 10 yrs old (Goncalves 2011) + compilation from references or modelled (Johansson 2011, Denier 2015)
1A4ai-ci, 1A5a	Residential: Stationary (gaseous)	3 values	% PM2.5	EC		Y	Very old references (Hildemann et al. (1991), Muhlbaier (1981)) – needs revision- literature review
1A4		<i>Wood: alternative EFs available from Nordic measurement programme and Finland</i>					
1A5b	Mobile (including military)						
1B1a	Fugitives - coal mining and handling	0			4	Y	literature review
1B1b	Fugitives - Solid fuel transformation	1	% PM2.5	EC	8	Y	literature review
1B1c						Y	literature review
1B2aiv	Fugitives - Refining, storage	1	% PM2.5	EC		Y	literature review
1B2c	Venting and flaring	1	% PM2.5	rBC	4	Y	Stated to be EC in the GB, literature review
1B2d	Other fugitive				1	Y	literature review
2A	Mineral Cement Mineral Lime Mineral Glass (Carlo send file)		% PM2.5 % PM2.5 % PM2.5	EC EC EC		N	large UC (through PM2.5 quality), clear explanation of combustion/process EFs to avoid double-counting
2B	Chemical industry	1	% PM2.5	EC		Y	
2B10a	Other Chemical- Urea	1	% PM2.5	EC		Y	
2B10a	Other Chemical – Black carbon	1	% PM2.5	EC		Y	15 yrs old, compilation of different references (Kupiainen, 2007)
2C1	Iron and steel	6	% PM2.5	EC (5) Un (2)		Y	2 need for update (Kupiainen 2004)
2C2	Ferroalloys	1	% PM2.5	EC		Y	
2C3	Aluminium production	1	% PM2.5	EC		Y	need for update (Chow 1993)
2C7a	Copper production	1 value for 3 cases		<i>work in progress</i>			
2D3b	Road paving	1 value for 3 cases		<i>work in progress</i>			
2D3c	Asphalt roofing	1 value for 3 cases		<i>work in progress</i>			
2G	Other	1		<i>work in progress</i>			ols reference Schauer 1998
2H1	Pulp and paper	3	% PM2.5	EC		N	correct values? (USEPA Species 2011)
3F/5E	Field burning of agriculture waste	3 values	% PM2.5	EC		N	Turn et al. 1997 applied for field burning - values as EC >20yrs old (Documentation file in progress)
5C1a/bi/iv	Municipal/industrial waste/sewage sludge incineration	1 value for 4 cases	% TSP/ % PM2.5	EC		N	Same value from Olmez et al. (1988) applied across all waste incineration categories (5C1a,b,bi,iii) >30 yrs old
11B	Forest fires (Polina)	<i>Work in progress</i>					